**National Mentoring Resource Center (NMRC)**

**Measurement Guidance Toolkit**

**Ready-to-Use Measures**

**DOMAIN**: Risk and Protective Factors

**MEASURE**: Risk Factors for Youth Opioid Misuse and the Impact of Others' Opioid Misuse

**Opioids (prescription opioids, fentanyl, heroin) are a class of drug used to reduce pain. Common prescription opioids include oxycodone (OxyContin, Percocet), hydrocodone (Vicodin), codeine, morphine, and methadone.**

1. Were you ever prescribed the following prescription drug by a doctor for any past injury or health condition: codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, Fentanyl, or other prescription opioid?

* Yes
* No

1. What grade were you in the first time you were prescribed any of these medications?

* Grade 4 or below
* Grade 3
* Grade 6
* Grade 7
* Grade 8
* Grade 9 (Freshman)
* Grade 10 (Sophomore)
* Grade 11 (Junior)
* Grade 12 (Senior)
* Never

1. How difficult or easy would it be for you to get some heroin, if you wanted some?

* Probably impossible
* Very difficult
* Fairly difficult
* Fairly easy
* Very easy
* Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar

1. How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you to get opioid drugs, if you wanted some? Opioid drugs: codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, Fentanyl, or other prescription opioid)

* Probably Impossible
* Very Difficult
* Fairly Difficult
* Fairly Easy
* Very Easy
* Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar

1. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:

Smoked cigarettes?

* 1
* 2
* 3
* 4

Tried alcohol when their parents didn’t know about it?

* 1
* 2
* 3
* 4

Used marijuana?

* 1
* 2
* 3
* 4

Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

* 1
* 2
* 3
* 4

Used opioid drugs such as heroin, codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, Fentanyl or other prescription opioid?

* 1
* 2
* 3
* 4

1. How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they try heroin once or twice?

* No risk
* Slight risk
* Moderate risk
* Great risk
* Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar

1. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they try opioid drugs other than heroin once or twice (without a doctor's orders)?

* No risk
* Slight risk
* Moderate risk
* Great risk
* Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar

8. Are you aware of any of the following persons either using **opioid drugs that are illegal (e.g., heroin)** orusinga **prescription pain medicine** without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (for example, codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, or Fentanyl)? (Check all that apply)

* Parent
* Other family member or relative you live with
* An adult outside your family who you know personally, such as a neighbor, family friend, or teacher
* Other adult in your community
* Youth in your community
* I am not aware of any persons in my community using illegal opioid drugs or misusing prescription pain medication

9. Have you ever had any of the following experiences **because** of someone's use of opioid drugs such as heroin, codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, or Fentanyl? (Check all that apply)

* Being separated from a parent or other person who is one of my main family caregivers
* Having a parent, family member, or other relative go to jail or prison
* Having a parent, family member, or other relative overdose
* Having a parent, family member, or other relative die
* Having a close friend go to jail or prison
* Having a close friend overdose
* Having a close friend die
* Other (Please describe: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* I have not had any of these experiences